



البنك الدولي، 2004، التجارة، والاستثمار، والتنمية في الشرق الأوسط وشمال أفريقيا: التفاعل مع العالم (مترجم)، دار الساقي، بيروت. أ. عادل عبدالعظيم، 2006، تحليل التجارة الخارجية العربية ومؤشرات الأداء، برنامج النمو والتجارة الخارجية، المعهد العربي للتخطيط، الكويت، 11-15 مارس. د. محمد عدنان وديع، 2006، خصائص التجارة الخارجية العربية، برنامج مؤشرات القدرة التنافسية وسياساتها، المعهد العربي للتخطيط، الكويت، 22-26 إبريل.



Easterly, W., (1993), National Policies and Economic Growth: Growth: Reappraisal, Center for Global Development, Working Paper No. 27.

Dollar, D. and A. Kraary, (2004), Trade, Growth and Poverty, The Economic Journal, Vol. 114, No. 493.

Dollar, D. and A. Kraary, (2000), Growth is Good for the Poor, Development Research Group, the World Bank <www.worldbank.org/research/growth>

Ali, A., (2003), Globalization and Inequality in the Arab Region, Working Paper No. 0307, The Arab Planning Institute – Kuwait.

Abdel-Khalek, G., and K. Korayem, without date, Economic and Social Implications of Globalization for the Arab Countries.



Rodrik, D., 1999, The New Global Economy and Developing Countries: Making Openness Work, Policy Essay No. 24, Overseas Development Council, and John Hopkins University Press. Clerides, S., S. Lanch, and J. Tybout, 1998, Is Learningby-Exporting Important?, Micro-Dynamic Evidence from Colombia, Mexico, and Morocco, Quarterly Journal of Economics, Vol. 113, No. 3, August.



Chang, A., and M. Robert, 1998, Productivity and Turnover in the Export Market: Micro Evidence from Taiwan and South Korea, The World Bank Economic Review, Vol. 14, No. 1. Bernand, A., and B. Jersem, 1995, Exporters, Jobs and Wages in U.S. Manufacturing 1976-1987, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Working Paper No. 95-7.



Balasa, B., 1985, Export, Policy Choices and Economic Growth in Developing Countries after the 1973 Oil Shock, Journal of Development Economics, May-June.
Edward, S., 1992, Trade Orientation, Distortion and Growth in Developing Countries, Journal of Development Economics, July.

Dollar, D., 1992, Outward-Orientated Developing Countries
 Really Do Grow More Rapidly: Evidence from 95
 LDCs, 1976-85, Economic Development and Cultural
 Change, April.



- Pritchett, L., 1996, Measuring Outward Orientation in LDCs: Can it be Done?, Journal of Development Economics, May.
- Harrison, A., 1991, Openness and Growth: A Time SeriesCross Section Analysis for Developing Countries,Policy Research Working Paper No. 809, The WorldBank.
- Fisher, S., 2003, Globalization and its Challenges, American Economic Review, Vol. 93, No. 2, May.